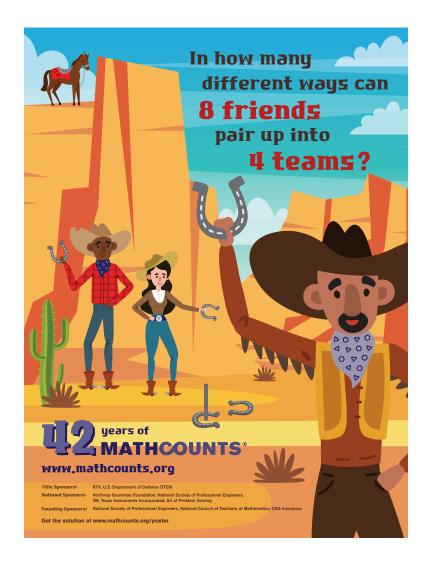
MATHCOUNTS 2024–2025 Handbook Poster Solution



We can start by choosing the first pair from the 8 friends, which can be done in 8 choose $2 = 8!/(6! \times 2!) = (8 \times 7)/(2 \times 1) = \underline{28}$ ways. After selecting the first pair, we are left with 6 friends, and we can choose the second pair in 6 choose $2 = 6!/(4! \times 2!) = (6 \times 5)/(2 \times 1) = \underline{15}$ ways. For the third pair, we select 2 out of the remaining 4 friends, which can be done in 4 choose $2 = 4!/(2! \times 2!) = (4 \times 3)/(2 \times 1) = \underline{6}$ ways. Finally, the last pair of the remaining 2 friends can only be chosen in 2 choose $2 = 2!/2! = \underline{1}$ way. Multiplying these combinations together, we get $28 \times 15 \times 6 \times 1 = \underline{2520}$ ways. However, since the order in which the pairs are chosen does not matter, we must divide by the number of ways to arrange the 4 pairs, which is 4! = 24. Therefore, the number of distinct ways to pair off the 8 friends into 4 teams of 2 is 2520/24 = 105 ways.